

MLA Citation: Electronic Book Readers

Note: The following formats are for downloadable books read on an ebook reader such as *Kindle*, *Nook*, *iPad* and *Sony*.

Works cited list:

Rowling, J. K. *Harry Potter and the Chamber of Secrets*. New York: Arthur A. Levine Books, 1999. *Kindle* ebook file.

(Another naming option for this medium of publication could be *Kindle* digital file.)

Parenthetical citation:

Add the parenthetical citation information at the end of the relevant sentence (Rowling Ch. 2, location 17, par. 2).

The most recent MLA Handbook (7th Edition) provides the following guidance:

- **5.7.18 A Digital File:** This section applies to downloadable e-books with readers (*Kindle*, *Sony*, *iPad*, etc.). “Digital files can exist independently from the Web or a published disc...In the place reserved for the medium of the publication, record the digital file format, followed by the word *file*—*PDF file*, *Microsoft Word file*, *JPEG file*, *MP3 file*, *XML file* and so on—neither italicized (except for titles of the software programs) nor enclosed in quotation marks” (210-211). **Note:** For ebooks accessed through databases and read online (e.g., *ebrary* or *NetLibrary*), the medium of publication would be listed as *Web*.
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